

Energy Persistence Beyond Planck Scale

Soumendra Nath Thakur, Priyanka Samal, Deep Bhattacharjee and Onwuka Frederick

EasyChair preprints are intended for rapid dissemination of research results and are integrated with the rest of EasyChair.

November 7, 2023

Energy Persistence Beyond Planck Scale

Soumendra Nath Thakur* Priyanka Samal¹ Deep Bhattacharjee² Onwuka Frederick ³

Abstract: The persistent pursuit to unravel the profound mysteries of the universe has been the driving force propelling scientific exploration. In this relentless quest, humanity has ventured into the microscopic realms of matter and gazed into the unfathomable expanse of space. However, the deeper we delve into the cosmos, the more we grapple with the enigmatic boundaries of our perception. One such boundary, Planck's length, symbolized as ℓ_P stands as a fundamental constant in physics, marking the threshold where quantum effects come to the fore. At this infinitesimal scale, our comprehension of the physical world encounters its limitations, as the very fabric of space-time unveils its quantum nature. This paper embarks on a captivating exploration: the proposition that beyond Planck's length, energy, delineated by the equation E = hf, persists even when it eludes our senses due to the restrictions of our inherent perceptibility. As we navigate these frontiers, we grapple with the complexities of understanding and quantifying phenomena that reside beyond our conventional perceptual horizon. We scrutinize this intriguing concept through the lens of three scientifically plausible propositions:

Method: Energy Persists Beyond Planck Scale: Our journey into the notion that energy, governed by the equation E = hf, endures even in the imperceptible domain beyond the Planck scale. The conservation of energy law intimately connected to the Planck constant h and the gravitational constant G provides a compelling foundation for its continuity, despite its inaccessibility to our senses.

- 1. Analogies with Dark Energy and Dark Matter: We establish analogies with the enigmatic entities of dark energy and dark matter, bolstering the notion that imperceptible phenomena can wield profound effects on our observable universe. Dark energy, while imperceptible directly, exerts an undeniable influence on the cosmos.
- 2. Challenges of Imperceptibility: Recognizing the challenges posed by imperceptibility, we confront the fundamental intricacies presented by scales beyond the Planck length. Our understanding of space, time, and dimensionality faces formidable challenges in these uncharted territories, raising fundamental questions about the nature of reality.

Results: This research is grounded in mathematical exploration, within established scientific frameworks, elucidating the complex interplay between imperceptible phenomena and the enduring principles of physics and conservation laws. It serves as a contemplative step toward unraveling the enigmatic boundaries of the universe and expanding the horizons of human comprehension.

Keywords: Energy conservation, Planck scale, imperceptibility, dark energy, dark matter, gravitational constant, Planck constant.

Introduction: The quest to understand the fundamental nature of our universe has long been a driving force behind scientific inquiry. In this pursuit, we have delved into the depths of matter and peered into the vastness of space. However, the more we explore, the more we encounter the enigmatic boundaries of our perception. One such boundary, Planck's length, denoted as ℓ_P is a fundamental constant in physics, representing the scale at which quantum effects become significant. At this infinitesimal length, our comprehension of the physical world faces its limitations, as the very fabric of space-time reveals its quantum nature.

This paper explores a fascinating proposition: the notion that beyond Planck's length, energy, described by the relationship E = hf, endures even when it becomes imperceptible to us due to the constraints of our inherent perceptibility. As we venture into these realms, we are confronted with the challenges of understanding and quantifying phenomena that exist beyond the boundaries of our conventional perception. We investigate this intriguing concept in light of three scientifically acceptable propositions:

The energy E = hf persists even when it ventures into the imperceptible domain beyond the Planck scale. The conservation of energy law intrinsically connected to the Planck constant h and the gravitational constant G provides a compelling argument for its continuity, despite its inaccessibility to our senses.

Analogies with the enigmatic entities of dark energy and dark matter support the idea that imperceptible phenomena can have profound effects on our observable universe. Dark energy, for instance, is imperceptible to us directly, yet its influence on the expansion of the cosmos is unmistakable.

The concept of imperceptibility itself presents a unique challenge. Our perception is limited by the Planck scale, and we encounter conceptual difficulties when dealing with sizes smaller than this fundamental length. It is at this juncture that our conventional understanding of space, time, and dimensionality begins to break down, raising fundamental questions about the nature of reality.

By amalgamating these considerations and exploring the mathematical underpinnings, we delve into the profound interplay between imperceptible phenomena and the enduring principles of physics and conservation laws. This paper serves as a contemplative step toward comprehending the universe's mysterious boundaries and expanding the frontiers of human understanding [1-19].

Methodology: This research embarks on a journey to investigate the persistence of energy beyond the Planck scale ℓ_P even when it transcends the limits of our perceptibility. Our approach is rooted in scientific principles and the challenges posed by the inherent limitations of our perception at these scales.

Propositions:

1. Energy persistence beyond Planck scale: We delve into the concept that energy, governed by the equation E = hf, persists even when it ventures into the imperceptible domain beyond the Planck scale. The conservation of energy law intrinsically connected to the Planck constant h and the gravitational constant G provides a fundamental basis for asserting that energy endures even when it becomes inaccessible to our senses.

 *Corresponding author: Tagore's Electronic Lab, India.
Email: postmasterenator@gmail.com
¹Integrated Nanosciences Research, EGSPL-Lab, India.
Email: priyankasamal9437@gmail.com
²Integrated Nanosciences Research, QLab, India.
Email: itsdeep@live.com
³Department of Mathematical Sciences, Ekiti State University, Ado Ekiti, Nigeria.
Email: frederickonwuka14@gmail.com

The authors declare no conflict of interests.

2. Analogies with Dark Energy and Dark Matter: Drawing analogies with the elusive entities of dark energy and dark matter, we connect the scientific reasoning behind their imperceptibility to the notion that imperceptible phenomena can have substantial effects on our observable universe. These analogies further reinforce the idea that energy can endure beyond our perceptual limits, just as dark energy, and dark matter, despite being imperceptible, shape the cosmos.

3. Challenges of Imperceptibility: Recognizing the challenges posed by imperceptibility, we acknowledge the fundamental difficulty presented by scales beyond the Planck length. Our understanding of space, time, and dimensionality faces considerable difficulties in these uncharted territories, leading to fundamental questions about the nature of reality.

Implications:

1. Mathematical Exploration within Established Frameworks: We will mathematically explore the persistence of energy beyond the Planck scale by considering the fundamental relationship E = hf. This equation, based on the Planck constant h and frequency f, is a cornerstone of quantum mechanics.

2. Conceptualization of Imperceptibility: Our research acknowledges the challenge of presenting perceptible sizes smaller than the Planck length with precision. It is essential to recognize that our conventional understanding of space and time begins to lose coherence at these infinitesimal scales. Therefore, our methodology primarily relies on the mathematical equations representing energy

E = hf and the fundamental constant of Planck length, $\ell_P = \sqrt{\frac{hG}{c^3}}$

, where \hbar represents the reduced Planck constant ($\hbar \approx 1.0545718 \times 10^{-34}$ Joule – seconds).

3. Conceptual Framework and Mathematical Derivation: By leveraging the foundational equations of quantum mechanics and the Planck length, we aim to develop a conceptual framework for understanding the persistence of energy beyond Planck's scale. This includes mathematical derivations that align with these propositions, particularly Proposition 1. We will establish how energy can exist beyond our perceptual limits, as the conservation of energy law dictates, deeply connected to the Planck constant h and its reduced form \hbar .

4. Boundaries of Perception and the Fourth Dimension: We will explore the inherent limitations of human perception at scales beyond the Planck length, recognizing that these boundaries challenge our conventional understanding of space and time. This discussion will introduce the concept of the fourth dimension, which, though imperceptible to us, theoretically extends beyond the perceptible three spatial dimensions. Our exploration is guided by the reduced Planck constant ħ, illuminating the interplay between perceptibility and imperceptibility.

5. Analogy with Dark Energy and Dark Matter: Analogies with dark energy and dark matter will provide additional support for the idea that energy persists even when it becomes imperceptible. These analogies, underpinned by the Planck constant h and the reduced Planck constant \hbar , reinforce the principle of energy conservation in the face of imperceptibility.

6. Implications and Need for Further Exploration: Our methodology will conclude by discussing the implications of these findings and the imperative need for further exploration and evidence to advance this concept within the realm of scientific discourse. We recognize the complexity of reconciling imperceptibility with well-established scientific principles, underscoring the depth of this thought-provoking perspective.

In this intricate journey, the values of constants like the Planck constant h and the gravitational constant G provide the threads by which we weave our understanding of the persistence of energy beyond the Planck scale, pushing the boundaries of our perceptual and conceptual limitations [17-26].

Discussions: As we delve into the profound questions about the fundamental nature of our universe, we are confronted with the enigmatic boundaries of our perceptual and conceptual limitations. One such boundary is Planck's length ℓ_P , a fundamental constant in physics. It represents the scale at which quantum effects become significant and classical physics ceases to provide an adequate description. Planck's length is often denoted as:

$$\sqrt{\frac{\hbar G}{c^3}}$$

Here, \hbar (pronounced "h-bar") represents the reduced Planck constant, which has a value of approximately $1.0545718 \times 10^{-34}$ Joule – seconds, and G is the gravitational constant with a value of approximately $6.67430 \times 10^{-11} m^3 kg^{-1}s^{-2}$.

Our research acknowledges the challenge of presenting perceptible sizes smaller than the Planck length with precision, given that our conventional understanding of space and time begins to lose coherence at these infinitesimal scales. Therefore, our methodology primarily relies on the mathematical equations representing energy E = hf, where h is the Planck constant, and the fundamental constant of Planck length.

The intriguing proposition we explore is the notion that beyond Planck's length, energy, described by the relationship E = hf, endures even when it becomes imperceptible to us due to the constraints of our inherent perceptibility. We must emphasize the significance of the Planck constant and the reduced Planck constant in these equations. The Planck constant *h* is a fundamental constant, with a value of approximately $6.62607015 \times 10^{-34}$ Joule – seconds, and it plays a central role in quantum mechanics.

Our understanding of space-time, as we approach scales close to or beyond the Planck length, encounters severe limitations, raising fundamental questions about how we define and measure these dimensions. The reduced Planck constant \hbar , derived from the Planck constant h by dividing it by 2π , also makes its presence known in quantum mechanics. Its value is approximately $1.0545718 \times 10^{-34}$ Joule – seconds.

This complex interplay of constants and fundamental principles highlights the challenge of probing the imperceptible. We find support for our notion in established phenomena, such as the existence of dark energy and dark matter, both of which are inferred from their interactions with observable matter, despite being imperceptible themselves.

The persistence of energy, even when it crosses the threshold of perceptibility, introduces a captivating dimension to our understanding of the physical universe. This research underscores the need for further exploration and evidence to advance this concept within the realm of scientific discourse.

In the grand tapestry of the cosmos, our exploration of the infinitesimal and the imperceptible is an ongoing journey that stretches the limits of our comprehension, where the values of constants like \hbar provide the threads by which we weave our understanding [15-29].

Mathematical Presentations: This mathematical presentation forms the foundation for our research on the persistence of energy beyond the Planck scale, weaving together scientific reasoning and conceptual framework, all underpinned by critical constants like the Planck constant h and its reduced counterpart \hbar .

1. Energy persistence beyond Planck scale: We start with the foundational equation of quantum mechanics, E = hf, where *E* represents energy, *h* is the Planck constant ($h \approx 6.62607015 \times 10^{-34}$ Joule – seconds), and f is frequency. This equation serves as the cornerstone of our mathematical exploration, allowing us to understand how energy behaves at quantum scales beyond the Planck length.

2. Conversion of Planck Length: To relate the energy equation to the Planck length ℓ_P , we need to account for the reduced Planck constant ($\hbar \approx 1.0545718 \times 10^{-34}$ Joule – seconds), gravitational constant ($G \approx 6.67430 \times 10^{-11} m^3 k g^{-1} s^{-2}$) and the speed of light *c*. We use the equation $\ell_P = \sqrt{\frac{hG}{c^3}}$ to convert the values into a format suitable for quantum-scale calculations.

3. Conceptual Framework for Energy Persistence: This step involves the development of a conceptual framework to understand how energy can persist beyond the Planck scale. We derive the equation, connecting energy to the Planck length ℓ_P , the speed of light *c*, the reduced Planck constant \hbar , and the gravitational constant *G*.

$$E = \frac{\ell_P c^3}{\sqrt{\hbar G}}$$

4. Boundaries of Perception and the Fourth Dimension: At scales beyond the Planck length, we explore the boundaries of human perception. The concept of the fourth dimension emerges, where the fourth dimension is providing insights into how additional dimensions may exist beyond the perceptible three spatial dimensions.



5. Analogy with Dark Energy and Dark Matter: Drawing analogies with dark energy, we introduce the equation Dark Energy Effects $\sqrt{\frac{hG}{c^3}}$ to understand how imperceptible phenomena, like dark energy, can have substantial impacts on the observable universe. This equation reinforces the idea of energy persistence in the face of

6. Implications and Further Exploration: In the final step, we discuss the implications of our findings. We introduce the equation

imperceptibility.

 $\sqrt{\frac{\hbar G}{c^3}}$ to emphasize the need for further exploration and evidence to advance this concept in scientific discourse. This equation highlights

advance this concept in scientific discourse. This equation highlights the complexity of reconciling imperceptibility with well-established scientific principles, guiding our future scientific endeavors [24-35].

Conclusions: In the relentless pursuit of unraveling the profound mysteries of the universe, our journey takes us to the infinitesimal realms of matter and the vast expanses of space. Yet, the deeper we venture into the cosmos, the more we are confronted with the enigmatic boundaries of our perception. Planck's length, symbolized as ℓ_P stands as an indomitable constant in physics, signifying the point where quantum effects reign supreme. At this infinitesimal scale, our comprehension of the physical world faces its boundaries, as the very fabric of space-time discloses its quantum essence.

This research has embarked on a captivating exploration, proposing that beyond Planck's length, energy, described by the equation E =

hf, persists even when it eludes our senses due to the restrictions of our inherent perceptibility. As we navigate these frontiers, we grapple with the complexities of understanding and quantifying phenomena that reside beyond our conventional perceptual horizon. We scrutinize this intriguing concept through the lens of three scientifically plausible propositions:

Energy Persists Beyond Planck Scale: Our journey into the notion that energy, governed by the equation E = hf, endures even in the imperceptible domain beyond the Planck scale. The conservation of energy law intimately connected to the Planck constant h and the gravitational constant G provides a compelling foundation for its continuity, despite its inaccessibility to our senses.

Analogies with Dark Energy and Dark Matter: We establish analogies with the enigmatic entities of dark energy and dark matter, bolstering the notion that imperceptible phenomena can wield profound effects on our observable universe. Dark energy, while imperceptible directly, exerts an undeniable influence on the cosmos.

Challenges of Imperceptibility: Recognizing the challenges posed by imperceptibility, we confront the fundamental intricacies presented by scales beyond the Planck length. Our understanding of space, time, and dimensionality faces formidable challenges in these uncharted territories, raising fundamental questions about the nature of reality.

This research is grounded in mathematical exploration, within established scientific frameworks, elucidating the complex interplay between imperceptible phenomena and the enduring principles of physics and conservation laws. It serves as a contemplative step toward unraveling the enigmatic boundaries of the universe and expanding the horizons of human comprehension.

In our quest to understand the fundamental nature of the universe, we are invariably confronted with the enigmatic boundaries of our perception. Planck's length ℓ_P , a fundamental constant in physics, represents the scale where quantum effects become significant. As we approach this infinitesimal length, our understanding of the physical world faces its limitations. Our conventional concepts of space and time begin to lose their coherence. Here, the values of constants like the Planck constant *h* and the reduced Planck constant \hbar play pivotal roles.

Our methodology navigates this intricate landscape by recognizing the limitations of human perception at scales beyond the Planck length. The mathematical equations that form the basis of our exploration, particularly E = hf and $\ell_P = \sqrt{\frac{hG}{c^3}}$, are rooted in the values of these constants. Through this mathematical journey, we contemplate the enigmatic boundaries where our understanding of space, time, and dimensionality falters.

We find support for our notion in the existence of dark energy and dark matter, both inferred from their interactions with observable matter, despite being imperceptible themselves. These analogies offer additional evidence that energy persists even when it becomes imperceptible, resonating with the principle of energy conservation.

This research highlights the imperative need for further exploration and evidence to advance the concept of energy persistence beyond the Planck scale within the realm of scientific discourse. It underscores the complexity of reconciling imperceptibility with wellestablished scientific principles and the depth of this thoughtprovoking perspective. In the grand tapestry of the cosmos, our exploration of the infinitesimal and the imperceptible is an ongoing journey that stretches the limits of our comprehension, where the values of constants like h provide the threads by which we weave our understanding.

References:

- 1. Bhattacharjee, D. (2021, April 12). *Positive Energy Driven CTCs In ADM 3+1 Space Time of Unprotected Chronology*. https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202104.0277.v1
- 2. Thakur, S. N., Samal, P., & Bhattacharjee, D. (2023, May 19). *Relativistic effects on phaseshift in frequencies invalidate time dilation II*. https://doi.org/10.36227/techrxiv.22492066.v2
- 3. Thakur, S. N. (2023, August 27). *Relativistic effects and photon-mirror interaction energy absorption and time delay*. https://doi.org/10.32388/sgxntt
- 4. Collier, P. (2017, April 1). A Most Incomprehensible Thing. Incomprehensible Books.
- 5. Cheng, T. P. (2010, January 1). *Relativity, Gravitation and Cosmology*. Oxford University Press.
- 6. Penrose, R. (2016, March 31). *The Road to Reality*. Random House.
- 7. Wald, R. M. (2010, May 15). *General Relativity*. University of Chicago Press.
- 8. Carroll, S. M. (2019, August 8). Spacetime and Geometry. Cambridge University Press.
- 9. Hughston, L. P., & Tod, K. P. (1990, January 1). *An Introduction to General Relativity*. Cambridge University Press.
- 10. Rainich, G. Y. (2014, November 19). *Mathematics of Relativity*. Courier Corporation.
- 11. Bhattacharjee, D. (2022, November 16). A Coherent Approach towards Quantum Gravity. *Physical Science International Journal*, 59–78. https://doi.org/10.9734/psij/2022/v26i6751
- 12. Bhattacharjee, D. (2023, July 24). Emergent Quantum Gravity. https://doi.org/10.32388/0fcww5
- 13. Bhattacharjee, D., Roy, S. S., & Sadhu, R. (2023, June 27). *Hyperbolic Einstein: Towards Tachyonic Relativity*. https://doi.org/10.32388/fcokia.2
- 14. Thakur, S. N. (2023, August 20). Time distortion occurs only in clocks with mass under relativistic effects, not in electromagnetic waves. *Definitions*. https://doi.org/10.32388/70xyh5
- 15. Thakur, S. N., Bhattacharjee, D., Samal, P., & Frederick, O. (2023, September 22). Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation (CMB), the Observable and Non-Observable Universes, and Their Respective Distances. *Qeios*. https://doi.org/10.32388/g6yd4m
- 16. Thakur, S. N., Bhattacharjee, D., & Frederick, O. (2023, September 29). Photon Interactions in Gravity and Antigravity: Conservation, Dark Energy, and Redshift Effects. https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202309.2086.v1
- 17. Thakur, S. N., Bhattacharjee, D., Samal, P., & Frederick, O. (2023, September 22). Cosmic Microwave Background Radiation (CMB), the Observable and Non-Observable Universes, and Their Respective Distances. *Qeios*. https://doi.org/10.32388/g6yd4m
- 18. Bhattacharjee, D. (2022, June 30). A shift in norms of gravity and space-time encompassing the complex Newman-Penrose tetrads of general relativity incorporating the constraints of humanity related to extraterrestrials. https://doi.org/10.36227/techrxiv.20180051.v1
- 19. Bhattacharjee, D., Roy, S. S., & Sadhu, R. (2023, June 27). *Hyperbolic Einstein: Towards Tachyonic Relativity*. https://doi.org/10.32388/fcokia.2
- 20. Bhattacharjee, D. (2023, May 9). Time as a Hologram. https://doi.org/10.32388/pun7dz
- 21. Bhattacharjee, D., Thakur, S. N., & Samal, P. (2023, July 5). *A generic view of time travel*. https://doi.org/10.32388/or0sok
- 22. Bhattacharjee, D. (2023, July 24). Emergent Quantum Gravity. https://doi.org/10.32388/0fcww5
- 23. Bhattacharjee, D. (2021, April 13). *The Gateway to Parallel Universe & Connected Physics*. https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202104.0350.v1
- 24. Bhattacharjee, D. (2021, April 12). *Path Tracing Photons Oscillating Through Alternate Universes Inside a Black Hole*. https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202104.0293.v1
- 25. Thakur, S. N., & Bhattacharjee, D. (2023, October 3). *Cosmic Speed beyond Light: Gravitational and Cosmic Redshift*. https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202310.0153.v1

- 26. Thakur, S. N., & Bhattacharjee, D. (2023, September 27). *Phase Shift and Infinitesimal Wave Energy Loss Equations*. https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202309.1831.v1
- Thakur, S. N., Bhattacharjee, D., & Frederick, O. (2023, September 29). Photon Interactions in Gravity and Antigravity: Conservation, Dark Energy, and Redshift Effects. https://doi.org/10.20944/preprints202309.2086.v1
- 28. Thakur, S. N. (2023, October 10). Relativistic time. *Definitions*. https://doi.org/10.32388/ujkhub
- 29. Bhattacharjee, D., & Bhattacharya, S. (2022, May 18). *A comprehensive analysis of Fermi Blazar*. https://doi.org/10.22541/au.165289635.56970934/v1
- 30. Bhattacharjee, D. (2022, November 16). A Coherent Approach towards Quantum Gravity. *Physical Science International Journal*, 59–78. https://doi.org/10.9734/psij/2022/v26i6751
- 31. Bhattacharjee, D. (2022, December 9). Universe before Big Bang. *Asian Journal of Research and Reviews in Physics*, 33–47. https://doi.org/10.9734/ajr2p/2022/v6i3120
- 32. Bambi, C. (2018, June 18). Introduction to General Relativity. Springer.
- 33. Wald, R. M. (1984, June 15). General Relativity. University of Chicago Press.
- 34. Amelino-Camelia, G., & Kowalski-Glikman, J. (2009, September 2). *Planck Scale Effects in Astrophysics and Cosmology*. Springer.
- 35. Amoroso, R. L., Hunter, G., Kafatos, M., & Vigier, J. (2006, April 11). *Gravitation and Cosmology: From the Hubble Radius to the Planck Scale*. Springer Science & Business Media.